

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK  
(Albany Division)**

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

STATE OF NEW YORK; KATHLEEN HOCHUL, Governor of New York, in her Official Capacity; LETITIA A. JAMES, Attorney General of New York, in her Official Capacity; MARK J.F. SCHROEDER, Commissioner of the New York State Department of Motor Vehicles, in his Official Capacity.

Defendants.

No. 1:25-cv-205-AMN-MJK

**PLAINTIFF'S NOTICE OF  
CROSS-MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

Please take notice that Plaintiff United States of America, by and through its undersigned counsel, moves this Court to enter summary judgment in its favor on all of its claims under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 56 and Local Rule 56.1 for the reasons explained in the attached memorandum of law, which is consolidated with Plaintiff's opposition to Defendants' Motion to Dismiss, ECF No. 10, in accordance with Local Rule 7.1(c).

DATED: April 25, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

YAAKOV M. ROTH  
Acting Assistant Attorney General  
Civil Division

ERIC J. HAMILTON  
Deputy Assistant Attorney General

ALEXANDER K. HAAS  
Director

JACQUELINE COLEMAN SNEAD

Assistant Director

/s/Cristen C. Handley  
CRISTEN C. HANDLEY (MO Bar # 69114)  
ELISABETH J. NEYLAN (NY Bar # 6125736)  
Trial Attorneys  
United States Department of Justice  
Civil Division  
Federal Programs Branch  
1100 L Street NW  
Washington, D.C. 20005  
Tel: 202-305-2677  
Fax: 202-616-8460  
E-mail: Cristen.Handley@usdoj.gov

*Attorneys for the United States*